

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A voltage conditioning interface module to condition an electrical signal locally, comprising:

an input port to receive the electrical signal from an external sampling point;

a conditioning circuit, wherein the conditioning circuit comprises:

a voltage reducing circuit having output terminals to output a reduced voltage; and

a voltage limiting circuit in parallel with the output terminals to limit a voltage across the output terminals when a circuit element within the voltage reducing circuit fails; and

a first electrical pathway to electrically couple the received electrical signal to the conditioning circuit.

2. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 1, wherein the voltage reducing network comprises:

a first resistance; and

a second resistance in series with the first resistance, wherein the output terminals are across the second resistance.

3. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 1, wherein the voltage limiting circuit comprises a transorb.

4. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 1, wherein the voltage limiting circuit comprises:

a first diode aligned such that if a voltage across the output terminals exceeds a breakdown voltage, the output terminals are shunted to a reference point; and

a second diode in parallel to the first diode but aligned such that forward current flow in the second diode is opposite that of the first diode.

5. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 2, wherein the ratio of the second resistance to the sum of the first resistance and the second resistance is about 1/101.01.

5 6. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 1, wherein: the electrical signal does not exceed about 600 volts; and the reduced voltage does not exceed about 40 volts.

10 7. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 1, wherein the reduced voltage signal is provided to a data acquisition system.

15 8. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 1, wherein an epoxy package encapsulates the conditioning circuit.

9. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 1, wherein a plurality of voltage conditioning circuits is electrically coupled to a circuit under test.

20 10. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 1, wherein the reduced voltage signal is provided to a display.

25 11. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 1, wherein a failure in either the first resistance or the second resistance does not result in a reduced voltage exceeding a predetermined safe voltage.

12. A method to locally condition a sampled voltage signal, comprising:

coupling a first circuit pathway to a sampling point;

providing the sampled voltage signal to a voltage divider

5 circuit;

dropping the sampled voltage across the voltage divider

circuit;

sampling a reduced voltage at a reduced voltage output; and

preventing the reduced voltage at the reduced voltage output

10 from exceeding a predetermined voltage level.

13. The method of Claim 12, wherein a ratio of the reduced voltage to the sampled voltage is a constant ratio.

15 14. The method of Claim 12, wherein preventing the reduced voltage at the reduced voltage output from exceeding a predetermined voltage level further comprises placing a voltage limiting circuit in parallel with the voltage divider circuit at the reduced voltage output.

20 15. The method of Claim 12, further comprising providing the reduced voltage output to a data acquisition system through a second circuit pathway.

25 16. The method of Claim 12, wherein the sampling point is within a complex system having a plurality of sampling points coupled to remote data acquisition systems.

17. A voltage conditioning interface module to locally condition an electrical signal sampled within a complex system, comprising:

an input port to receive the electrical signal from an external sampling point within the complex system;

an epoxy package encapsulating a conditioning circuit, wherein the conditioning circuit comprises:

a voltage divider circuit having a first resistance and a second resistance, wherein output terminals are across the second resistance to provide a reduced voltage output; and

a voltage limiting circuit in parallel with the output terminals to limit the reduced voltage across the output terminals when either the first resistance or the second resistance fails; and

a first electrical pathway to electrically couple the received electrical signal to the conditioning circuit.

18. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 17, wherein the voltage limiting circuit comprises a transorb.

19. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 17, wherein the voltage limiting circuit comprises:

a first diode aligned such that if the reduced voltage across the output terminals exceeds a breakdown voltage, the output terminals are shunted to a reference point; and

a second diode in parallel to the first diode but aligned such that forward current flow in the second diode is opposite that of the first diode.

20. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 17, wherein the ratio of the second resistance to the sum of the first resistance and the second resistance is about 1/101.01.

21. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 17, wherein:
the electrical signal does not exceed about 600 volts; and
the reduced voltage does not exceed about 40 volts.

5 22. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 17, wherein
the reduced voltage is provided to a data acquisition system.

10 23. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 17, wherein
the reduced voltage signal is provided to a display.

15 24. The voltage conditioning circuit of Claim 17, wherein a
failure in either the first resistance or the second resistance
does not result in a reduced voltage exceeding a predetermined
safe voltage.